EXHIBIT CL

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Ex. D –Infringement Contention Chart: U.S. Patent No. 10,848,885 HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE - ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY

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¹ Additional information regarding the accused instrumentalities is set forth in the Infringement Contention Chart for U.S. Patent No. 10,469,966 (Ex. C), which is incorporated herein by reference.

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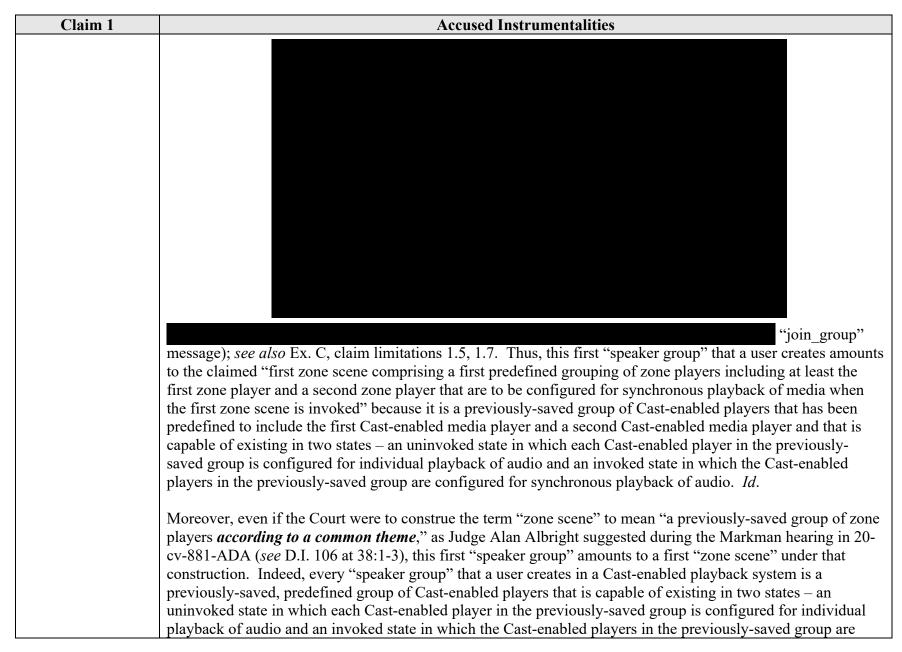
Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	Certain of the aforementioned Cast-enabled media players also include a display screen and software that enables these Cast-enabled media players to additionally function as a control device for other Cast-enabled media players. This sub-category of Cast-enabled media players, which will be referred to herein as "Cast-enabled displays," includes Google's Home Hub, Nest Hub, and Nest Hub Max media players. <i>See, e.g.</i> , https://store.google.com/us/product/google_nest_hub?hl=en-US#overview-modal-music; https://store.google.com/us/product/google_nest_hub_max?hl=en-US; https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/9165738?hl=en-GB&ref_topic=7030084 . Similar to the Cast-enabled apps installed on the Cast-enabled computing devices, the software installed on these Cast-enabled displays allows a user to "cast" to a previously-created "speaker group" using the Cast-enabled display's user
	Because each Cast-enabled media player is a data network device (<i>i.e.</i> , a device that is configured to connect to and communicate over a medium that interconnects devices in a manner that enables them to send digital data packets to and receive digital data packets from each other) and is configured to process and output audio, each Cast-enabled media player comprises a "zone player." <i>See, e.g.</i> , Pl.'s Opening Markman Br. (D.I. 60 of 20-cv-881-ADA) at pp. 4-6, 23-26, Exs. 24-25; Pl.'s Reply Markman Br. (D.I. 66 of 20-cv-881-ADA) at pp. 2-3, 10-12, Exs. 26-27; SONOS-SVG2-00018184 - SONOS-SVG2-00018236 [ITC Order No. 20] at p. 15; https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7072284?hl=en; ; https://store.google.com/us/product/nest_wifi_specs?hl=en-US . Further, as described in more detail below, each Cast-enabled media player meets the particular limitations of the claimed "zone player" of claim 1.
[1.1] a network interface that is configured to communicatively couple the first	Further yet, each Cast-enabled computing device comprises a "network device" as recited in claim 1. Each Cast-enabled media player comprises a network interface, such as a Wi-Fi interface, that is configured to communicatively couple the Cast-enabled media player to at least one data network, such as a Wi-Fi network. See, e.g., https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7072284?hl=en; ; https://store.google.com/us/product/google_home_max?hl=en-US .
zone player to at least one data network;	Under the plain and ordinary meaning of the term "network interface," which is a physical component of a device that provides an interconnection with a data network (<i>i.e.</i> , a medium that interconnects devices in a manner that enables them to send digital data packets to and receive digital data packets from each other), a Cast-enabled media player's Wi-Fi interface is a "network interface" as that term is used in claim 1. <i>See</i> , <i>e.g.</i> , Pl.'s Opening Markman Br. (D.I. 60 of 20-cv-881-ADA) at pp. 3-4; Pl.'s Reply Markman Br. (D.I. 66 of 20-cv-

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Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	881-ADA) at p. 2; SONOS-SVG2-00018184 - SONOS-SVG2-00018236 [ITC Order No. 20] at p. 15;
	https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7072284?hl=en;
	https://support.google.com/chromecast/answer/3046409?hl=en;
	https://store.google.com/us/product/nest_wifi_specs?hl=en-US.
[1.2] one or more	Each Cast-enabled media player comprises one or more processors. See, e.g.,
processors;	https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7072284?hl=en;
	https://store.google.com/us/product/google_home_max?hl=en-US.
[1.3] a non-	Each Cast-enabled media player comprises a non-transitory computer-readable medium. See, e.g.,
transitory	https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7072284?hl=en;
computer-readable	https://store.google.com/us/product/google_home_max?hl=en-US.
medium; and	
[1.4] program	Each Cast-enabled media player comprises program instructions stored on the non-transitory computer-readable
instructions stored	medium that, when executed by the Cast-enabled media player's one or more processors, cause the Cast-
on the non-	enabled media player to perform the functions identified below. See, e.g.,
transitory	https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7072284?hl=en;
computer-readable	https://store.google.com/us/product/google_home_max?hl=en-US.
medium that, when	
executed by the one	
or more processors,	
cause the first zone	
player to perform	
functions	
comprising:	
[1.5] while	Each Cast-enabled media player comprises program instructions stored on the Cast-enabled media player's
operating in a	non-transitory computer-readable medium that, when executed by the Cast-enabled media player's one or more
standalone mode in	processors, cause the Cast-enabled media player to, while operating in a standalone mode in which the Cast-
which the first zone	enabled media player is configured to play back media individually in a networked Cast-enabled media
player is configured	playback system comprising the Cast-enabled media player and at least two other Cast-enabled media players,
to play back media	perform the functions identified below.
individually in a	
networked media	For instance, each Cast-enabled media player is programmed such that, while in a networked Cast-enabled
playback system	media playback system that includes at least two other Cast-enabled media players, the Cast-enabled media

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Accused Instrumentalities
player has the capability to operate in a standalone mode in which the Cast-enabled media player is configured
to play back audio individually rather than a group mode in which the Cast-enabled media player is configured
to play back audio in synchrony as part of a group of Cast-enabled media players. See, e.g.,
https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7174267?co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid&hl=en;
https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7030379?co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid&hl=en-GB;
https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7181830?hl=en-GB&ref_topic=7030084;
https://support.google.com/chromecast/answer/3228332?hl=en-
GB&ref_topic=4602553&co=GENIE.Platform%3DDesktop&oco=1.
Each Cast-enabled media player comprises program instructions stored on the Cast-enabled media player's
non-transitory computer-readable medium that, when executed by the Cast-enabled media player's one or more
processors, cause the Cast-enabled media player to receive, from a Cast-enabled computing device over a data
network, a first indication that the Cast-enabled media player has been added to a first zone scene comprising a
first predefined grouping of Cast-enabled media players including at least the Cast-enabled media player and a
second Cast-enabled media player that are to be configured for synchronous playback of media when the first
zone scene is invoked.
For instance, each Cast-enabled media player is programmed such that, while the Cast-enabled media player is
in a networked Cast-enabled media playback system that includes at least two other Cast-enabled media players
and is operating in a standalone mode in which the Cast-enabled media player is configured to play back audio
individually, the Cast-enabled media player has the capability to receive, from a Cast-enabled computing device
over a Wi-Fi network, a first "join_group" message indicating that the Cast-enabled media player has been
added to a first "speaker group" that includes the Cast-enabled media player and a second Cast-enabled media
player in the networked Cast-enabled media playback system, where such Cast-enabled media players are to be
configured for synchronous playback of audio when the first "speaker group" is invoked. See, e.g.,
https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7174267?co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid&hl=en (providing instructions on how to create "speaker groups" and explaining that when Cast-enabled media players are
grouped together into a "speaker group" those Cast-enabled media players are configured for "synchronous
music throughout the home");
music unoughout the nome 1,
at 62:

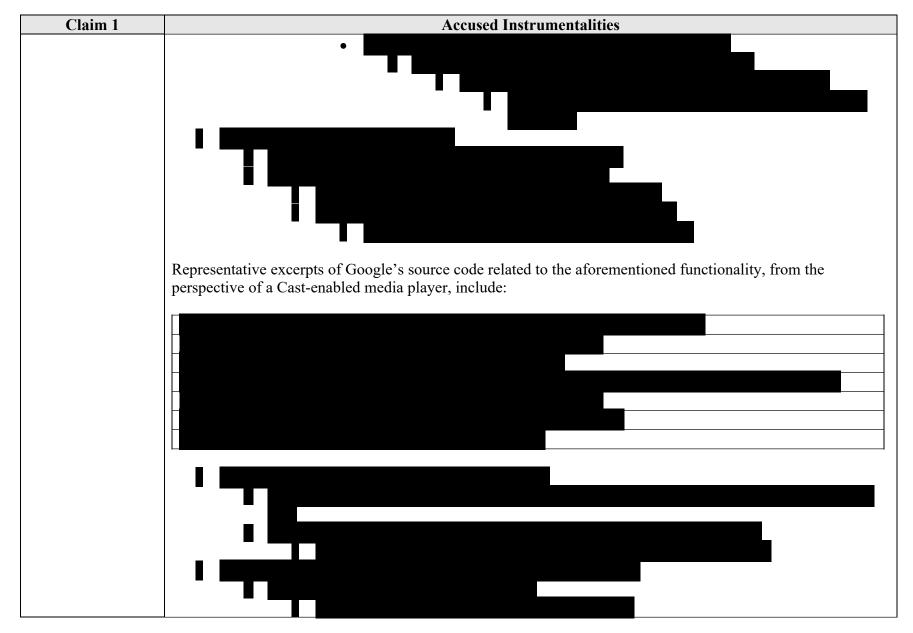


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Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	configured for synchronous playback of audio. See, e.g.,
	https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7174267?co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid&hl=en (providing
	instructions on how to create "speaker groups" for "synchronous music throughout the home"). Further, every
	"speaker group" that a user creates in a Cast-enabled playback system has some common theme, which in this
	context amounts to whatever common topic, subject, etc. led the user to decide that these particular Cast-
	enabled media players should be placed into a previously-saved group that allows for synchronous playback
	when invoked. <i>Id; see also, e.g.</i> , '885 Patent at 2:38-45 ("According to one aspect of the present invention, a
	mechanism is provided to allow a user to group some of the players according to a theme or scene, where each
	of the players is located in a zone. When the scene is activated, the players in the scene react in a synchronized
	manner. For example, the players in the scene are all caused to play an audio source or music in a playlist,
	wherein the audio source may be located anywhere on a network."), 3:52-56 ("FIG. 3A provides an illustration
	of one zone scene, where the left column shows the starting zone grouping-all zones are separate, the column
	on the right shows the effects of grouping the zones to make a group of 3 zones named after 'Morning'"); 8:57-
	61 (same); 10:37-42 ("The process 600 then moves to 604 where it allows a user to decide which zone players
	to be associated with the scene. For example, there are ten players in a household, and the scene is named after
	'Morning'. The user may be given an interface to select four of the ten players to be associated with the
	scene."), FIG. 5A; D.I. 106 [Markman Hr. Tr.] at 30:24-31:5 (Google's counsel arguing "the theme would be,
	for example, grouping three areas as a morning scene or a morning theme because you get up in the morning
	and these are the three areas you want to have music in. You could do the same thing and the patent provides
	examples for other types of zone scenes for different times of day or different types of events"); American
	Heritage Dictionary of the English Language, Fifth Edition (2011), available at
	https://www.thefreedictionary.com/theme (defining "theme" as "[a] topic of discourse or discussion."); Collins
	English Dictionary – Complete and Unabridged, 12th Edition (2014), available at,
	https://www.thefreedictionary.com/theme (defining "theme" as "an idea or topic expanded in a discourse,
	discussion, etc"); https://www.learnersdictionary.com/definition/theme (defining "theme" as "the particular
	subject or idea on which the style of something (such as a party or room) is based");
	https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/theme (defining "theme" as "the main subject of a talk,
	book, movie, etc."). Typically, this common theme will be a specific area (or set of areas) within the user's
	listening environment in which the user desires to listen to audio in synchrony across multiple Cast-enabled
	media players, although Google's "Cast" technology provides a user with the flexibility to create a previously-
	saved group of Cast-enabled media players according to any common topic or subject that is of interest to the
	user. As part of the user workflow for creating a "speaker group," a Cast-enabled computing device also

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	prompts the user to input a name for the "speaker group," which serves as the user's shorthand label of the common theme that led the user to create the previously-saved group of Cast-enabled media players and thereby allows the user to locate and select that previously-saved group later when the user wishes to invoke it
	for synchronous playback. See, e.g.,
	https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7174267?co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid&hl=en.
	Further, under the plain and ordinary meaning of the term "data network," which is a medium that interconnects devices in a manner that enables them to send digital data packets to and receive digital data packets from each other, a Wi-Fi network is a "data network" as that term is used in claim 1. <i>See, e.g.</i> , Pl.'s Opening Markman Br. (D.I. 60 of 20-cv-881-ADA) at pp. 23-26, Exs. 24-25; Pl.'s Reply Markman Br. (D.I. 66 of 20-cv-881-ADA) at pp. 10-12, Exs. 26-27.
	Thus, such a first "join_group" message indicating that the Cast-enabled media player has been added to the first "speaker group" amounts to the claimed "first indication that the first zone player has been added to a first zone scene comprising a first predefined grouping of zone players including at least the first zone player and a second zone player that are to be configured for synchronous playback of media when the first zone scene is invoked."
	Representative excerpts of Google's source code ² related to the aforementioned functionality, from the perspective of a Cast-enabled computing device, include:

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Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	Sonos further incorporates by reference Google's response to Sonos's Fact Discovery Interrogatory No. 13, including any of Google's documents or source code cited therein. <i>See</i> Defendant's Objections & Responses to Plaintiff's First Set of Fact Discovery Interrogatories to Defendants.
[1.7] (ii) receiving,	Each Cast-enabled media player comprises program instructions stored on the Cast-enabled media player's
from the network	non-transitory computer-readable medium that, when executed by the Cast-enabled media player's one or more
device over the data	processors, cause the Cast-enabled media player to receive, from a Cast-enabled computing device over a data
network, a second	network, a second indication that the Cast-enabled media player has been added to a second zone scene
indication that the	comprising a second predefined grouping of Cast-enabled media players including at least the Cast-enabled
first zone player has	media player and a third Cast-enabled media player that are to be configured for synchronous playback of
been added to a	media when the first zone scene is invoked, where the second Cast-enabled media player is different than the
second zone scene	third Cast-enabled media player.
comprising a	
second predefined	For instance, each Cast-enabled media player is programmed such that, while the Cast-enabled media player is
grouping of zone	in a networked Cast-enabled media playback system that includes at least two other Cast-enabled media players
players including at	and is operating in a standalone mode in which the Cast-enabled media player is configured to play back audio
least the first zone	individually, the Cast-enabled media player has the capability to receive, from a Cast-enabled computing device
player and a third zone player that are	over a Wi-Fi network, a second "join_group" message indicating that the Cast-enabled media player has been added to a second "speaker group" that includes the Cast-enabled media player and a third Cast-enabled media
to be configured for	player in the networked Cast-enabled media playback system, where such Cast-enabled media players are to be
synchronous	configured for synchronous playback of audio when the second "speaker group" is invoked. See, e.g., claim
playback of media	limitation 1.6. Thus, this second "speaker group" that a user creates amounts to the claimed "second zone
when the second	scene comprising a second predefined grouping of zone players including at least the first zone player and a
zone scene is	third zone player that are to be configured for synchronous playback of media when the second zone scene is
invoked, wherein	invoked" because it is a previously-saved group of Cast-enabled players that has been predefined to include the
the second zone	first Cast-enabled media player and a third Cast-enabled media player and that is capable of existing in two
player is different	states – an uninvoked state in which each Cast-enabled player in the previously-saved group is configured for
than the third zone	individual playback of audio and an invoked state in which the Cast-enabled players in the previously-saved
player;	group are configured for synchronous playback of audio. <i>Id</i> .

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Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	Moreover, even if the Court were to construe the term "zone scene" to mean "a previously-saved group of zone players <i>according to a common theme</i> ," as Judge Alan Albright suggested during the Markman hearing in 20-cv-881-ADA (<i>see</i> D.I. 106 at 38:1-3), this second "speaker group" amounts to a second "zone scene" under that construction for the same reasons explained above in connection with limitation 1.6.
	Further, under the plain and ordinary meaning of the term "data network," which is a medium that interconnects devices in a manner that enables them to send digital data packets to and receive digital data packets from each other, a Wi-Fi network is a "data network" as that term is used in claim 1. <i>See, e.g.</i> , Pl.'s Opening Markman Br. (D.I. 60 of 20-cv-881-ADA) at pp. 23-26, Exs. 24-25; Pl.'s Reply Markman Br. (D.I. 66 of 20-cv-881-ADA) at pp. 10-12, Exs. 26-27.
	Thus, such a second "join_group" message indicating that the Cast-enabled media player has been added to the second "speaker group" amounts to the claimed "second indication that the first zone player has been added to a second zone scene comprising a second predefined grouping of zone players including at least the first zone player and a third zone player that are to be configured for synchronous playback of media when the second zone scene is invoked, wherein the second zone player is different than the third zone player."
	Representative excerpts of Google's source code related to the aforementioned functionality include the source code cited for claim limitation 1.6.
	Sonos further incorporates by reference Google's response to Sonos's Fact Discovery Interrogatory No. 13, including any of Google's documents or source code cited therein. <i>See</i> Defendant's Objections & Responses to Plaintiff's First Set of Fact Discovery Interrogatories to Defendants.
[1.8] after receiving the first and second indications, continuing to operate in the standalone mode	Each Cast-enabled media player comprises program instructions stored on the Cast-enabled media player's non-transitory computer-readable medium that, when executed by the Cast-enabled media player's one or more processors, cause the Cast-enabled media player to, after receiving the first and second indications, continue to operate in the standalone mode until a given one of the first and second zone scenes has been selected for invocation.
until a given one of the first and second	For instance, each Cast-enabled media player is programmed such that, after receiving the first and second indications while the Cast-enabled media player is in a networked Cast-enabled media playback system that

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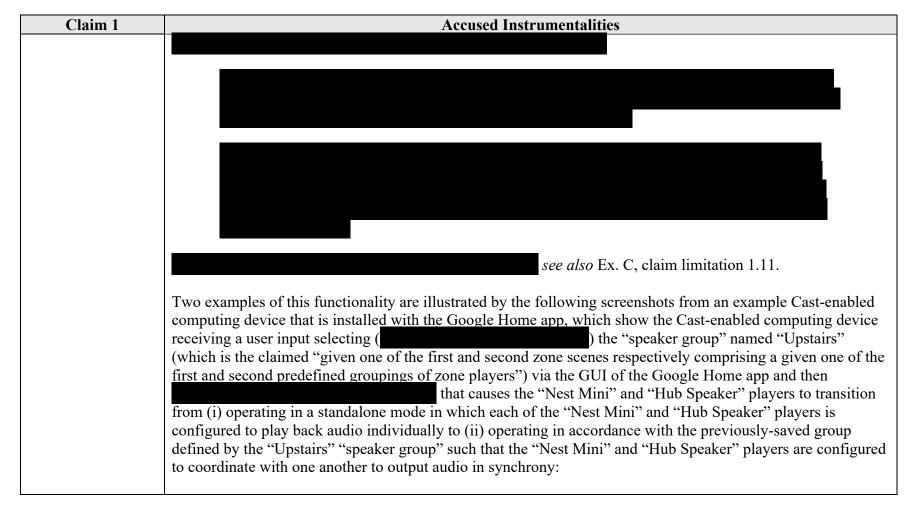
Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
zone scenes has	includes at least two other Cast-enabled media players and is operating in a standalone mode in which the Cast-
been selected for	enabled media player is configured to play back audio individually, the Cast-enabled media player continues to
invocation;	operate in the standalone mode until one of the first "speaker group" (which is the claimed "first zone scene")
	or the second predefined "speaker group" (which is the claimed "second zone scene") has been selected for
	invocation. See, e.g.,
	https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7174267?co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid&hl=en;
	https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7030379?co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid&hl=en-GB;
	https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7181830?hl=en-GB&ref_topic=7030084;
	https://support.google.com/chromecast/answer/3228332?hl=en-
	<u>GB&ref_topic=4602553&co=GENIE.Platform%3DDesktop&oco=1; see also Ex. C, claim limitation 1.10.</u>
	Sonos further incorporates by reference Google's response to Sonos's Fact Discovery Interrogatory No. 13,
	including any of Google's documents or source code cited therein. See Defendant's Objections & Responses to
14.0) 0 1	Plaintiff's First Set of Fact Discovery Interrogatories to Defendants.
[1.9] after the given	Each Cast-enabled media player comprises program instructions stored on the Cast-enabled media player's
one of the first and	non-transitory computer-readable medium that, when executed by the Cast-enabled media player's one or more
second zone scenes	processors, cause the Cast-enabled media player to, after the given one of the first and second zone scenes has
has been selected	been selected for invocation, receive, from the Cast-enabled computing device over the data network, an
for invocation,	instruction to operate in accordance with a given one of the first and second zone scenes respectively
receiving, from the	comprising a given one of the first and second predefined groupings of Cast-enabled media players.
network device	
over the data	For instance, each Cast-enabled media player is programmed such that, after one of the first and second
network, an	"speaker groups" (which are the claimed "first and second zone scenes") has been selected for invocation using
instruction to	a Cast-enabled computing device, the Cast-enabled media player has the capability to receive, from the Cast-
operate in	enabled computing device over the Wi-Fi network, instructing the Cast-enabled media
accordance with a	player to operate in accordance with the selected "speaker group" (which as noted above is a "zone scene"
given one of the	comprising a "predefined grouping of zone players") such that the Cast-enabled media player becomes
first and second	configured for synchronous playback. See, e.g.,
zone scenes	https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7174267?co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid&hl=en;
respectively	https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7030379?co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid&hl=en-GB;
comprising a given	https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7181830?hl=en-GB&ref_topic=7030084;
one of the first and	https://support.google.com/chromecast/answer/3228332?hl=en-

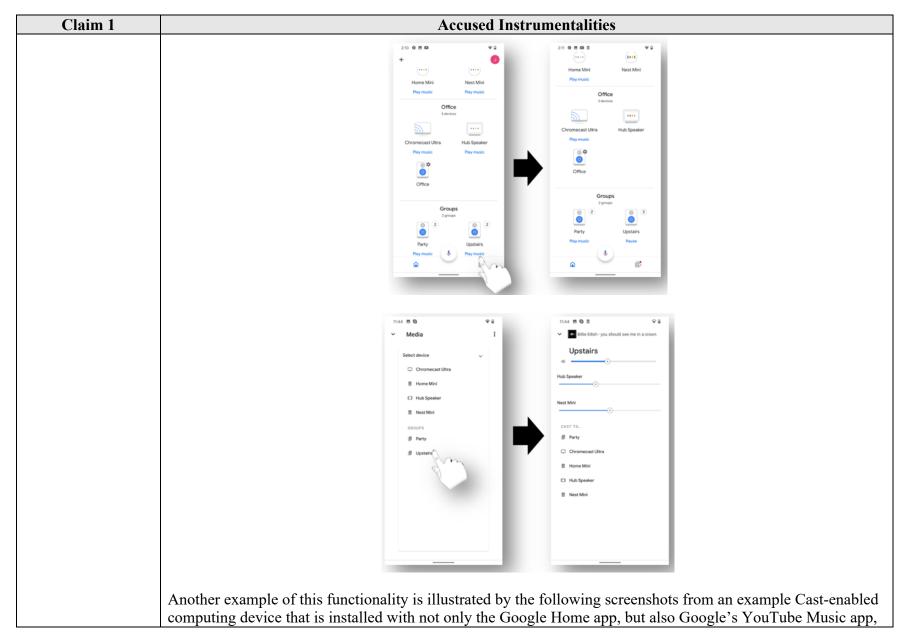
Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
second predefined	GB&ref topic=4602553&co=GENIE.Platform%3DDesktop&oco=1;
groupings of zone players; and	
players, and	
	see also Ex. C, claim limitation 1.10.
	Thus, the selected "speaker group" such that the Cast-enabled media player becomes configured for synchronous playback amounts to the claimed "instruction to operate in accordance with a given one of the first and second zone scenes respectively comprising a given one of the first and second predefined groupings of zone players."
	Representative excerpts of Google's source code related to the aforementioned functionality, from the perspective of a Cast-enabled media player operating as a leader of a multizone group, include:
	perspective of a Cast-chaoled media player operating as a leader of a multizone group, include.

Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	Sonos further incorporates by reference Google's response to Sonos's Fact Discovery Interrogatory No. 13, including any of Google's documents or source code cited therein. <i>See</i> Defendant's Objections & Responses to Plaintiff's First Set of Fact Discovery Interrogatories to Defendants.
[1.10] based on the instruction, transitioning from operating in the standalone mode to operating in accordance with the given one of the first and second predefined	Each Cast-enabled media player comprises program instructions stored on the Cast-enabled media player's non-transitory computer-readable mediam that, when executed by the Cast-enabled mediam player's one or more processors, cause the Cast-enabled mediam player to, based on the instruction, transition from operating in the standalone mode to operating in accordance with the given one of the first and second predefined groupings of Cast-enabled mediam players such that the Cast-enabled mediam player is configured to coordinate with at least one other Cast-enabled mediam player in the given one of the first and second predefined groupings of Cast-enabled mediam players over a datametwork in order to output mediamin synchrony with output of mediamby the at least one other Cast-enabled mediamplayer in the given one of the first and second predefined groupings of Cast-enabled mediamplayers.
groupings of zone players such that the first zone player is configured to coordinate with at least one other zone	For instance, each Cast-enabled media player is programmed such that, based on instructing the Cast-enabled media player to operate in accordance with a selected one of the first and second "speaker groups," the Cast-enabled media player transitions from (i) operating in a standalone mode in which the Cast-enabled media player is configured to play back audio individually to (ii) operating in accordance with the selected "speaker group" (which as noted above in limitation 1.9 is the claimed "given one of the first and second zone scenes respectively comprising a given one of the first and second predefined groupings of zone

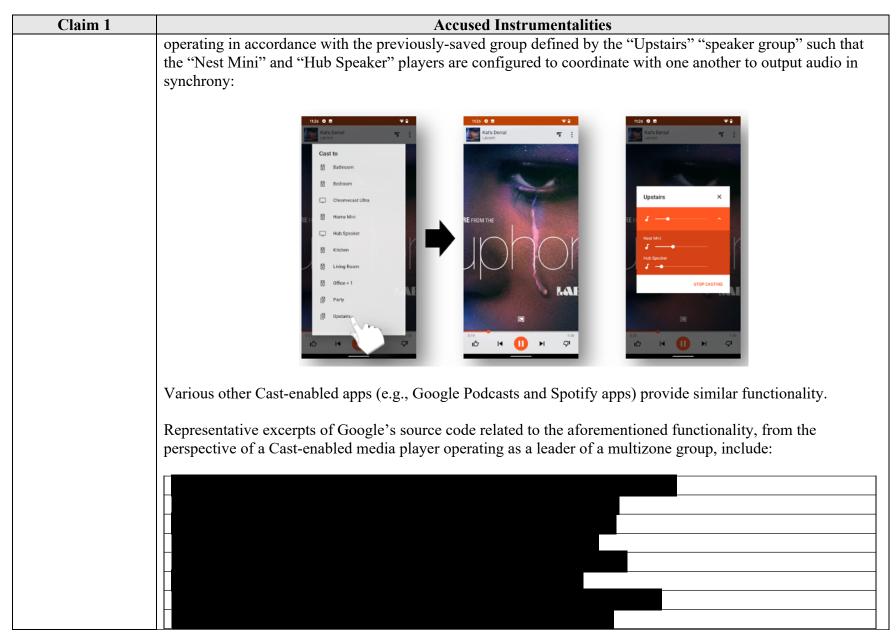
Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
player in the given	players") such that the Cast-enabled media player is configured to coordinate with at least one other Cast-
one of the first and	enabled media player in the selected "speaker group" over a Wi-Fi network in order to output audio in
second predefined groupings of zone	synchrony with output of audio by the at least one other Cast-enabled media player in the selected "speaker group." <i>See, e.g.</i> ,
players over a data	https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7174267?co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid&hl=en ("Group any
network in order to	combination of Google Nest or Google Home speakers and displays and Chromecast devices together for
output media in	synchronous music throughout the home.");
synchrony with	
output of media by	
the at least one other zone player in	
the given one of the	
first and second	
predefined	
groupings of zone	
players.	
	_

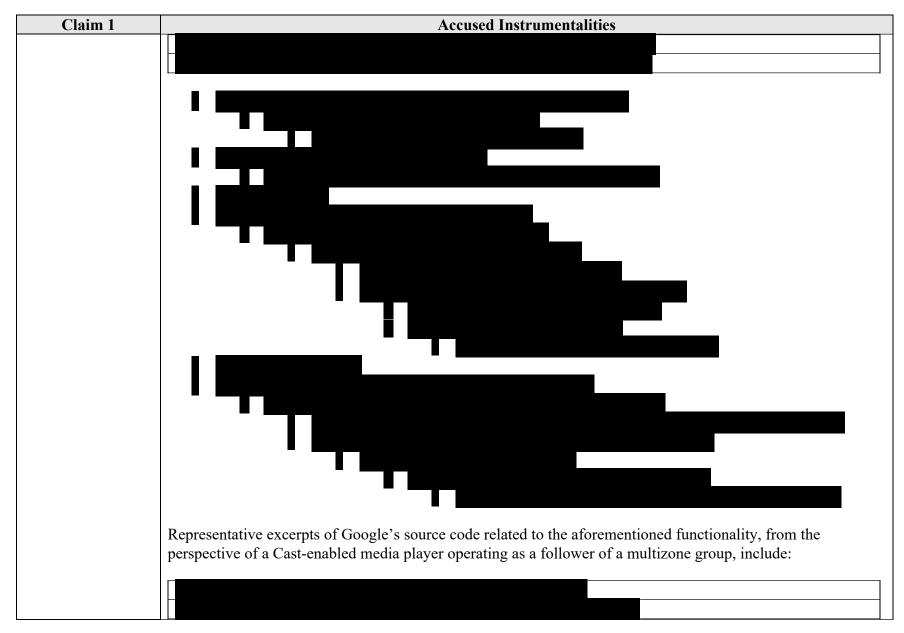
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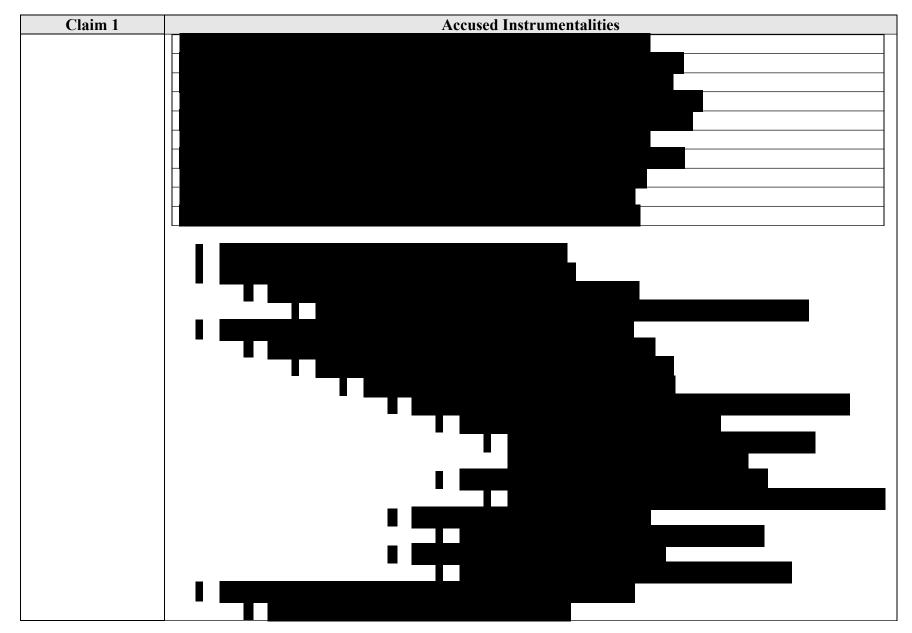


Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	which show the Cast-enabled computing device receiving a user input selecting (
) the "speaker group" named "Upstairs" (which is the claimed "given one of the first and second zone
	scenes respectively comprising a given one of the first and second predefined groupings of zone players") via
	the GUI of the YouTube Music app and then responsively that causes the "Nest
	Mini" and "Hub Speaker" players to transition from (i) operating in a standalone mode in which each of the
	"Nest Mini" and "Hub Speaker" players is configured to play back audio individually to (ii) operating in accordance with the previously-saved group defined by the "Upstairs" "speaker group" such that the "Nest
	Mini" and "Hub Speaker" players are configured to coordinate with one another to output audio in synchrony:
	with and Trub Speaker players are configured to coordinate with one another to output audio in synchrony.
	224 M B B B B B C 2 234 M B C
	Yet another example of this functionality is illustrated by the following screenshots from an example Castenabled computing device that is installed with not only the Google Home app, but also Google's Google Play
	Music app, which show the Cast-enabled computing device receiving a user input selecting (
) the "speaker group" named "Upstairs" (which is the claimed "given one of the first and
	second zone scenes respectively comprising a given one of the first and second predefined groupings of zone
	players") via the GUI of the Google Play Music app and then
	causes the "Nest Mini" and "Hub Speaker" players to transition from (i) operating in a standalone mode in
	which each of the "Nest Mini" and "Hub Speaker" players is configured to play back audio individually to (ii)





Ex. D –Infringement Contention Chart: U.S. Patent No. 10,848,885 HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE - ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY



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Claim 1	Accused Instrumentalities
	Sonos further incorporates by reference Google's response to Sonos's Fact Discovery Interrogatory No. 13, including any of Google's documents or source code cited therein. <i>See</i> Defendant's Objections & Responses to Plaintiff's First Set of Fact Discovery Interrogatories to Defendants.

Claim 2	Accused Instrumentalities
[2.0] The first zone	As described above, each Cast-enabled media player comprises a "zone player," as recited in claim 1.
player of claim 1,	Moreover, each Cast-enabled media player is programmed such that the instruction to operate in accordance
[2.1] wherein the	with the given one of the first and second zone scenes comprises an instruction to operate in accordance with
instruction to	the first zone scene.
operate in	
accordance with the	For instance, each Cast-enabled media player is programmed such that, after a first "speaker group" (which is
given one of the	the claimed "first zone scene") has been selected for invocation using a Cast-enabled computing device, the

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Claim 2	Accused Instrumentalities
first and second	Cast-enabled media player has the capability to receive, from the Cast-enabled computing device over a Wi-Fi
zone scenes	network, instructing the Cast-enabled media player to operate in accordance with the first
comprises an	"speaker group" specifically. See, e.g.,
instruction to	https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7174267?co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid&hl=en;
operate in	https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7030379?co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid&hl=en-GB;
accordance with the	https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7181830?hl=en-GB&ref_topic=7030084;
first zone scene,	https://support.google.com/chromecast/answer/3228332?hl=en-
and	<u>GB&ref_topic=4602553&co=GENIE.Platform%3DDesktop&oco=1</u> ; claim limitation 1.9; see also Ex. C,
	claim limitations 1.10, 1.11.
	Representative excerpts of Google's source code related to the aforementioned functionality include the source code cited for claim limitation 1.9.
	Sonos further incorporates by reference Google's response to Sonos's Fact Discovery Interrogatory No. 13, including any of Google's documents or source code cited therein. <i>See</i> Defendant's Objections & Responses to Plaintiff's First Set of Fact Discovery Interrogatories to Defendants.
[2.2] wherein	Each Cast-enabled media player is programmed such that transitioning from operating in the standalone mode
transitioning from	to operating in accordance with the given one of the first and second predefined groupings of Cast-enabled
operating in the	media players comprises transitioning from operating in the standalone mode to operating in accordance with
standalone mode to	the first predefined grouping of Cast-enabled media players such that the Cast-enabled media player is
operating in	configured to coordinate with at least the second Cast-enabled media player to output media in synchrony with
accordance with the	output of media by at least the second Cast-enabled media player.
given one of the	
first and second	For instance, each Cast-enabled media player is programmed such that, based on
predefined	instructing the Cast-enabled media player to operate in accordance with a first "speaker group" (which is the
groupings of zone	claimed "first zone scene" comprising the "first predefined grouping of zone players") that includes the Cast-
players comprises	enabled media player and a second Cast-enabled media player in a networked Cast-enabled media playback
transitioning from	system, the Cast-enabled media player transitions from (i) operating in a standalone mode in which the Cast-
operating in the	enabled media player is configured to play back audio individually to (ii) operating in accordance with the
standalone mode to	previously-saved group defined by the first "speaker group" such that the Cast-enabled media player is
operating in	configured to coordinate with at least the second Cast-enabled media player over a Wi-Fi network in order to
accordance with the	output audio in synchrony with output of audio by at least the second Cast-enabled media player in the selected

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Claim 2	Accused Instrumentalities
first predefined	first "speaker group." See, e.g.,
grouping of zone	https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7174267?co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid&hl=en ("Group any
players such that	combination of Google Nest or Google Home speakers and displays and Chromecast devices together for
the first zone player	synchronous music throughout the home."); claim limitation 1.10; see also Ex. C, claim limitation 1.11.
is configured to	
coordinate with at	Examples of this functionality are illustrated in claim limitation 1.10 above.
least the second	
zone player to play	Representative excerpts of Google's source code related to the aforementioned functionality include the source
back output media	code cited for claim limitation 1.10.
in synchrony with	
output of media by	Sonos further incorporates by reference Google's response to Sonos's Fact Discovery Interrogatory No. 13,
at least the second	including any of Google's documents or source code cited therein. See Defendant's Objections & Responses to
zone player.	Plaintiff's First Set of Fact Discovery Interrogatories to Defendants.

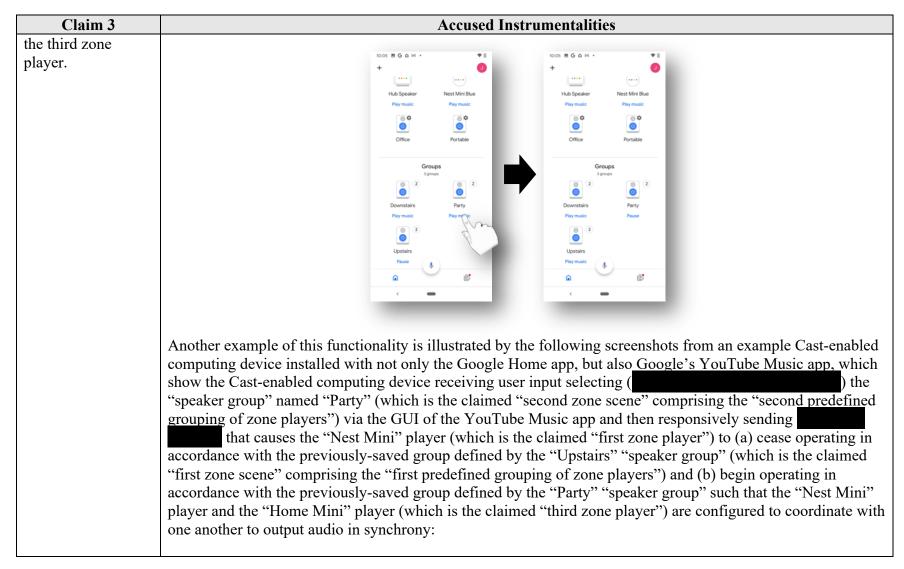
Claim 3	Accused Instrumentalities
[3.0] The first zone	As described above, each Cast-enabled media player comprises a "zone player," as recited in claim 2.
player of claim 2,	Moreover, each Cast-enabled media player is programmed such that the instruction to operate in accordance
wherein the	with the first zone scene is a first instruction, and each Cast-enabled media player further comprises program
instruction is a first	instructions stored on the Cast-enabled media player's non-transitory computer-readable medium that, when
instruction, and	executed by the Cast-enabled media player's one or more processors, cause the Cast-enabled media player to
wherein the first	perform the functions identified below.
zone player further	
comprises program	
instructions stored	
on the non-	
transitory	
computer-readable	
medium that, when	
executed by the one	
or more processors,	
cause the first zone	
player to perform	

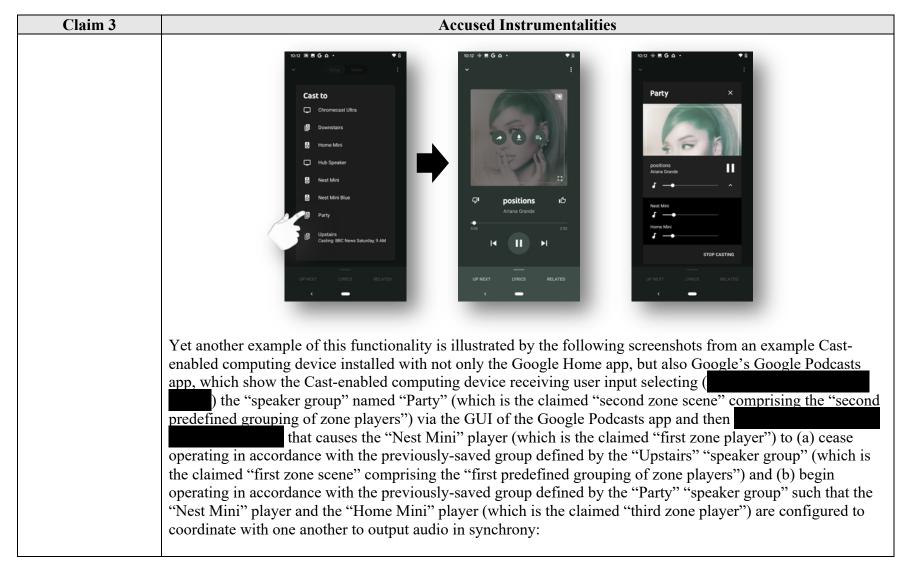
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Claim 3	Accused Instrumentalities
functions	
comprising:	
[3.1] while	Each Cast-enabled media player comprises program instructions stored on the Cast-enabled media player's
operating in	non-transitory computer-readable medium that, when executed by the Cast-enabled media player's one or more
accordance with the	processors, cause the Cast-enabled media player to, while operating in accordance with the first predefined
first predefined	grouping of Cast-enabled media players, receive, from the Cast-enabled computing device over the data
grouping of zone	network, a second instruction to operate in accordance with the second predefined grouping of Cast-enabled
players, receiving,	media players.
from the network	
device over the data	For instance, each Cast-enabled media player is programmed such that, while operating in accordance with the
network, a second	first "speaker group" (which is the claimed "first predefined grouping of zone players") that includes the Cast-
instruction to	enabled media player and a second Cast-enabled media player in a networked Cast-enabled media playback
operate in	system, the Cast-enabled media player has the capability to receive, from a Cast-enabled computing device over
accordance with the	a Wi-Fi network, instructing the Cast-enabled media player to operate in
second predefined	accordance with the second "speaker group" (which is the claimed "second predefined grouping of zone
grouping of zone	players") that includes the Cast-enabled media player and a third Cast-enabled media player in the networked
players; and	Cast-enabled media playback system. See, e.g.,
	https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7174267?co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid&hl=en;
	https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7030379?co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid&hl=en-GB;
	https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7181830?hl=en-GB&ref_topic=7030084;
	https://support.google.com/chromecast/answer/3228332?hl=en-
	GB&ref_topic=4602553&co=GENIE.Platform%3DDesktop&oco=1; claim limitation 1.9; see also Ex. C,
	claim limitations 2.1, 2.2.
	D
	Representative excerpts of Google's source code related to the aforementioned functionality include the source code cited for claim limitation 1.9.
	code ched for claim limitation 1.9.
	Sonos further incorporates by reference Google's response to Sonos's Fact Discovery Interrogatory No. 13,
	including any of Google's documents or source code cited therein. See Defendant's Objections & Responses to
	Plaintiff's First Set of Fact Discovery Interrogatories to Defendants.
[3.2] based on the	Each Cast-enabled media player comprises program instructions stored on the Cast-enabled media player's
second instruction,	non-transitory computer-readable medium that, when executed by the Cast-enabled media player's one or more
second manachon,	non transitory computer readable medium that, when executed by the Cast-chabled media player some of more

Claim 3	Accused Instrumentalities
(a) ceasing to	processors, cause the Cast-enabled media player to, based on the second instruction, (a) cease to operate in
operate in	accordance with the first predefined grouping of Cast-enabled media players such that the Cast-enabled media
accordance with the	player is no longer configured to coordinate with at least the second Cast-enabled media player to output media
first predefined	in synchrony with output of media by at least the second Cast-enabled media player and (b) begin to operate in
grouping of zone	accordance with the second predefined grouping of Cast-enabled media players such that the Cast-enabled
players such that	media player is configured to coordinate with at least the third Cast-enabled media player to output media in
the first zone player	synchrony with output of media by at least the third Cast-enabled media player.
is no longer	
configured to	For instance, each Cast-enabled media player is programmed such that, based on
coordinate with at	instructing the Cast-enabled media player to operate in accordance with the second "speaker group" (which is
least the second	the claimed "second predefined grouping of zone players") that is received while the Cast-enabled media player
zone player to	is operating in accordance with the first "speaker group" (which is the claimed "first predefined grouping of
output media in	zone players"), the Cast-enabled media player (a) ceases to operate in accordance with the first "speaker group"
synchrony with	such that the Cast-enabled media player is no longer configured to coordinate with at least the second Cast-
output of media by	enabled media player to output audio in synchrony with output of audio by at least the second Cast-enabled
at least the second	media player and (b) begins to operate in accordance with the second "speaker group" such that the Cast-
zone player and (b)	enabled media player is configured to coordinate with at least the third Cast-enabled media player to output
beginning to	audio in synchrony with output of audio by at least the third Cast-enabled media player. See, e.g.,
operate in	https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7174267?co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid&hl=en ("Group any
accordance with the	combination of Google Nest or Google Home speakers and displays and Chromecast devices together for
second predefined	synchronous music throughout the home."); see also claim limitation 1.10.
grouping of zone	
players such that	One example of this functionality is illustrated by the following screenshots from an example Cast-enabled
the first zone player	computing device installed with the Google Home app, which show the Cast-enabled computing device
is configured to	receiving user input selecting () the "speaker group" named "Party" (which is
coordinate with at	the claimed "second zone scene" comprising the "second predefined grouping of zone players") via the GUI of
least the third zone	the Google Home app and then responsively that causes the "Nest Mini" player
player to output	(which is the claimed "first zone player") to (a) cease operating in accordance with the previously-saved group
media in synchrony	defined by the "Upstairs" "speaker group" (which is the claimed "first zone scene" comprising the "first
with output of	predefined grouping of zone players") and (b) begin operating in accordance with the previously-saved group
media by at least	defined by the "Party" "speaker group" such that the "Nest Mini" player and the "Home Mini" player (which is
	the claimed "third zone player") are configured to coordinate with one another to output audio in synchrony:

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Claim 3	Accused Instrumentalities
	Episode Epi
	Various other Cast-enabled apps (e.g., Google Play Music and Spotify apps) provide similar functionality. Representative excerpts of Google's source code related to the aforementioned functionality include the source code cited for claim limitation 1.10. Sonos further incorporates by reference Google's response to Sonos's Fact Discovery Interrogatory No. 13, including any of Google's documents or source code cited therein. <i>See</i> Defendant's Objections & Responses to Plaintiff's First Set of Fact Discovery Interrogatories to Defendants.

Claim 7	Accused Instrumentalities
[7.0] The first zone	As described above, each Cast-enabled media player comprises a "zone player," as recited in claim 1.
player of claim 1,	Moreover, each Cast-enabled media player is programmed such that the first predefined grouping of Cast-
[7.1] wherein the	enabled media players does not include the third Cast-enabled media player, and wherein the second predefined
first predefined	grouping of Cast-enabled media players does not include the second Cast-enabled media player.

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Claim 7	Accused Instrumentalities
grouping of zone	
players does not	For instance, each Cast-enabled media player is programmed such that, in being added to a first "speaker
include the third	group" that includes the Cast-enabled media player and the second Cast-enabled media player (which is the
zone player, and	claimed "first zone scene" comprising the "first predefined grouping of zone players") and a second "speaker
[7.2] wherein the	group" includes the Cast-enabled media player and the third Cast-enabled media player (which is the claimed
second predefined	"first zone scene" comprising the "first predefined grouping of zone players"), the first "speaker group" need
grouping of zone	not include the third Cast-enabled media player (which is the claimed "third zone player") and the second
players does not	"speaker group" need not include the second Cast-enabled media player (which is the claimed "second zone
include the second	player"). <i>Compare</i> claim limitation 6.2 (illustrating a "speaker group" named "Upstairs" that includes a first
zone player.	Cast-enabled media player named "Nest Mini" and a second Cast-enabled media player named "Hub Speaker"
	but does not include a third Cast-enabled media player named "Home Mini") with claim limitation 3.2
	(illustrating a predefined "speaker group" named "Party" that includes the first Cast-enabled media player
	named "Nest Mini" and the third Cast-enabled media player named "Home Mini"); see also, e.g.,
	https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7174267?co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid&hl=en.
	Sonos further incorporates by reference Google's response to Sonos's Fact Discovery Interrogatory No. 13,
	including any of Google's documents or source code cited therein. See Defendant's Objections & Responses to
	Plaintiff's First Set of Fact Discovery Interrogatories to Defendants.

Claim 8	Accused Instrumentalities
[8.0] A non-	Google's "Cast" technology enables Cast-enabled media players to be included in a "speaker group" "for
transitory	synchronous music throughout the home." These Cast-enabled media players include Google's own Cast-
computer-readable	enabled media players, such as the Home Mini, Nest Mini, Home, Home Max, Home Hub, Nest Hub, Nest Hub
medium, wherein	Max, Nest Wifi Point, Chromecast, Chromecast Audio, Chromecast Ultra, Chromecast with Google TV, and
the non-transitory	Nest Audio media players, as well as various other third-party media players with built-in Cast functionality.
computer-readable	See, e.g., https://store.google.com/us/product/google_home_max?hl=en-US;
medium is	https://store.google.com/us/product/chromecast_google_tv_compare?hl=en-US;
provisioned with	https://www.google.com/chromecast/built-in/audio/.
program	
instructions that,	To facilitate this functionality, the Google Home app allows a user to "[c]reate and manage speaker groups"
when executed by	from the user's smartphone, tablet, or computer device, as well as to "cast" to a previously-created "speaker
one or more	group" from the user's smartphone, tablet, or computer device, which causes the "speaker group" to be

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Claim 8	Accused Instrumentalities
processors, cause a first zone player to perform functions comprising: In addition, there are many other Cast-enabled to "cast" to a previously-created "speaker group the user's smartphone, tablet, or computer devi YouTube Music app, the Google Play Music app (e.g., the Spotify app), access Google Home app, either alone or together with and run on any smartphone, tablet, or computer apps, including Google's own "Pixel" smartphone Pixel 3a, Pixel 3a XL, Pixel 4, Pixel 4 XL, Pixel Pixel Slate tablet, and the Pixelbook and Pixels or computer devices. See, e.g., <a 7174267?co='GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid&hl=en."' answer="" googlenest="" href="https://store.google.com/us/product/google_pixhttps://store.google.com/us/product/pixel_slate-computer device installed with the Google Homes apps, installed with the Google Homes apps, including Google.com/us/product/pixel_slate-computer device installed with the Google Homes apps, installed with the Google Homes apps, including Google.com/us/product/pixel_slate-computer device installed with the Google Homes apps, installed with the Google Homes apps, including Google.com/us/product/pixel_slate-computer device installed with the Google Homes apps, including Google.com/us/product/pixel_slate-computer device installed with the Google Homes apps, including Google.com/us/product/pixel_slate-computer device installed with the Google Homes apps, including Google.com/us/product/pixel_slate-computer device installed with the Google Homes apps, including Google.com/us/product/pixel_slate-computer device installed with the Google Homes apps, including Google.com/us/product/pixel_slate-computer device installed with the Google Homes apps, including Google.com/us/product/pixel_slate-computer device installed with the Google Homes apps, including Google.com/us/product/pixel_slate-computer device installed with the Google Homes apps, including Google.com/us/product/pixel_slate-computer device installed with the Google Homes apps, including Google.com/us/product/pixel_slate-computer device installed with the Google Homes apps, including Google.com/us/product/p</td><td>invoked. https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7174267?co=GENIE.Platform%3DAndroid&hl=en. In addition, there are many other Cast-enabled Android, iOS, Chrome, or browser-based apps that allow a user to "cast" to a previously-created "speaker group" (and thereby cause the "speaker group" to be invoked) using the user's smartphone, tablet, or computer device, including certain of Google's own Cast-enabled apps (e.g., YouTube Music app, the Google Play Music app, the Google Podcasts app, etc.) as well as certain third-party Cast-enabled apps (e.g., the Spotify app), accessed via an app store or Chromecast-enabled site URL. The Google Home app, either alone or together with one or more of these other Cast-enabled apps, can be installed and run on any smartphone, tablet, or computer device that supports Android, iOS, Chrome, or browser-based apps, including Google's own "Pixel" smartphone, tablet, and computer devices (e.g., the Pixel 3, Pixel 3 XL, Pixel 3a, Pixel 3 XL, Pixel 4, Pixel 4 XL, Pixel 4a, Pixel 4a (5G), Pixel 5, Pixel 5a (5G), Pixel 6 phones, the Pixel Slate tablet, and the Pixelbook and Pixelbook Go laptops) as well as many third-party smartphone, tablet, or computer devices. See, e.g., https://store.google.com/us/product/google_pixelbook_specs; https://store.google.com/us/product/google_pixelbook_specs; https://store.google.com/us/product/google_pixelbook_specs; https://store.google.com/us/product/pixel_slate_specs. For purposes of this chart, any smartphone, tablet, or computer devices. Contact the devices of the pi	
	Cast-enabled apps, will be referred to as a "Cast-enabled computing device." Certain of the aforementioned Cast-enabled media players also include a display screen and software that enables these Cast-enabled media players to additionally function as a control device for other Cast-enabled media players. This sub-category of Cast-enabled media players, which will be referred to herein as "Cast-enabled displays," includes Google's Home Hub, Nest Hub, and Nest Hub Max media players. See, e.g., https://store.google.com/us/product/google_nest_hub?hl=en-US#overview-modal-music; https://store.google.com/us/product/google_nest_hub_max?hl=en-US; https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/9165738?hl=en-GB&ref_topic=7030084 . Similar to the Cast-enabled apps installed on the Cast-enabled computing devices, the software installed on these Cast-enabled displays allows a user to "cast" to a previously-created "speaker group" using the Cast-enabled display's user interface. Because each Cast-enabled media player is a data network device (i.e., a device that is configured to connect to and communicate over a medium that interconnects devices in a manner that enables them to send digital data packets to and receive digital data packets from each other) and is configured to process and output audio, each

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Claim 8	Accused Instrumentalities
	881-ADA) at pp. 4-6, 23-26, Exs. 24-25; Pl.'s Reply Markman Br. (D.I. 66 of 20-cv-881-ADA) at pp. 2-3, 10-12, Exs. 26-27; SONOS-SVG2-00018184 - SONOS-SVG2-00018236 [ITC Order No. 20] at p. 15; https://support.google.com/googlenest/answer/7072284?hl=en; https://support.google.com/chromecast/answer/3046409?hl=en; https://store.google.com/us/product/nest_wifi_specs?hl=en-US. Further, as described in further detail elsewhere in this chart, each Cast-enabled media player comprises a non-transitory computer-readable medium provisioned with program instructions that, when executed by the Cast-enabled media player's processor, cause the Cast-enabled media player to perform the functions recited in claim 8. Further yet, each Cast-enabled computing device comprises a "network device" as recited in claim 8.
[8.1] while operating in a standalone mode in which the first zone player is configured to play back media individually in a networked media playback system comprising the first zone player and at least two other zone players:	Each Cast-enabled media player comprises a non-transitory computer-readable medium provisioned with program instructions that, when executed by a Cast-enabled media player's processor, cause the Cast-enabled media player to, while operating in a standalone mode in which the Cast-enabled media player is configured to play back media individually in a networked Cast-enabled media playback system comprising the Cast-enabled media player and at least two other Cast-enabled media players, perform the functions identified below. <i>See</i> claim limitation 1.5.
[8.2] (i) receiving, from a network device over a data network, a first indication that the first zone player has been added to a first zone scene comprising a first predefined	Each Cast-enabled media player comprises a non-transitory computer-readable medium provisioned with program instructions that, when executed by a Cast-enabled media player's processor, cause the Cast-enabled media player to, receive, from a Cast-enabled computing device over a data network, a first indication that the Cast-enabled media player has been added to a first zone scene comprising a first predefined grouping of Cast-enabled media players including at least the Cast-enabled media player and a second Cast-enabled media player that are to be configured for synchronous playback of media when the first zone scene is invoked. <i>See</i> claim limitation 1.6.

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Claim 8	Accused Instrumentalities
grouping of zone	
players including at	
least the first zone	
player and a second	
zone player that are	
to be configured for	
synchronous	
playback of media	
when the first zone	
scene is invoked;	
and	
[8.3] (ii) receiving,	Each Cast-enabled media player comprises a non-transitory computer-readable medium provisioned with
from the network	program instructions that, when executed by a Cast-enabled media player's processor, cause the Cast-enabled
device over the data	media player to receive, from a Cast-enabled computing device over a data network, a second indication that
network, a second	the Cast-enabled media player has been added to a second zone scene comprising a second predefined grouping
indication that the	of Cast-enabled media players including at least the Cast-enabled media player and a third Cast-enabled media
first zone player has	player that are to be configured for synchronous playback of media when the first zone scene is invoked, where
been added to a	the second Cast-enabled media player is different than the third Cast-enabled media player. See claim
second zone scene	limitation 1.7.
comprising a	
second predefined	
grouping of zone	
players including at	
least the first zone	
player and a third	
zone player that are	
to be configured for	
synchronous	
playback of media	
when the second	
zone scene is	
invoked, wherein	

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Claim 8	Accused Instrumentalities
the second zone	
player is different	
than the third zone	
player;	
[8.4] after receiving	Each Cast-enabled media player comprises a non-transitory computer-readable medium provisioned with
the first and second	program instructions that, when executed by a Cast-enabled media player's processor, cause the Cast-enabled
indications,	media player to, after receiving the first and second indications, continue to operate in the standalone mode
continuing to	until a given one of the first and second zone scenes has been selected for invocation. See claim limitation 1.8.
operate in the	
standalone mode	
until a given one of	
the first and second	
zone scenes has	
been selected for	
invocation;	
[8.5] after the given	Each Cast-enabled media player comprises a non-transitory computer-readable medium provisioned with
one of the first and	program instructions that, when executed by a Cast-enabled media player's processor, cause the Cast-enabled
second zone scenes	media player to, after the given one of the first and second zone scenes has been selected for invocation,
has been selected	receive, from the Cast-enabled computing device over the data network, an instruction to operate in accordance
for invocation,	with a given one of the first and second zone scenes respectively comprising a given one of the first and second
receiving, from the network device	predefined groupings of Cast-enabled media players. <i>See</i> claim limitation 1.9.
over the data	
network, an	
instruction to	
operate in	
accordance with a	
given one of the	
first and second	
zone scenes	
respectively	
1 -	
comprising a given	

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Claim 8	Accused Instrumentalities
one of the first and	
second predefined	
groupings of zone	
players; and	
[8.6] based on the	Each Cast-enabled media player comprises a non-transitory computer-readable medium provisioned with
instruction,	program instructions that, when executed by a Cast-enabled media player's processor, cause the Cast-enabled
transitioning from	media player to, based on the instruction, transition from operating in the standalone mode to operating in
operating in the	accordance with the given one of the first and second predefined groupings of Cast-enabled media players such
standalone mode to	that the Cast-enabled media player is configured to coordinate with at least one other Cast-enabled media player
operating in	in the given one of the first and second predefined groupings of Cast-enabled media players over a data network
accordance with the	in order to output media in synchrony with output of media by the at least one other Cast-enabled media player
given one of the	in the given one of the first and second predefined groupings of Cast-enabled media players. See claim
first and second	limitation 1.10.
predefined	
groupings of zone	
players such that	
the first zone player	
is configured to	
coordinate with at	
least one other zone	
player in the given	
one of the first and	
second predefined	
groupings of zone	
players over a data	
network in order to	
output media in	
synchrony with	
output of media by	
the at least one	
other zone player in	
the given one of the	

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Claim 8	Accused Instrumentalities
first and second	
predefined	
groupings of zone	
players.	

Claim 9	Accused Instrumentalities
[9.0] The non-transitory computer-readable medium of claim 8, [9.1] wherein the instruction to operate in accordance with the given one of the first and second zone scenes comprises an instruction to operate in accordance with the first zone scene, and	As described above, each Cast-enabled media player comprises a "non-transitory computer-readable medium," as recited in claim 8. Moreover, in accordance with the program instructions, each Cast-enabled media player is programmed such that the instruction to operate in accordance with the given one of the first and second zone scenes comprises an instruction to operate in accordance with the first zone scene. <i>See</i> claim limitation 2.1.
[9.2] wherein transitioning from operating in the standalone mode to operating in accordance with the given one of the first and second	In accordance with the program instructions, each Cast-enabled media player is programmed such that transitioning from operating in the standalone mode to operating in accordance with the given one of the first and second predefined groupings of Cast-enabled media players comprises transitioning from operating in the standalone mode to operating in accordance with the first predefined grouping of Cast-enabled media players such that the Cast-enabled media player is configured to coordinate with at least the second Cast-enabled media player to output media in synchrony with output of media by at least the second Cast-enabled media player. <i>See</i> claim limitation 2.2.

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Claim 9	Accused Instrumentalities
predefined	
groupings of zone	
players comprises	
transitioning from	
operating in the	
standalone mode to	
operating in	
accordance with the	
first predefined	
grouping of zone	
players such that	
the first zone player	
is configured to	
coordinate with at	
least the second	
zone player to	
output media in	
synchrony with	
output of media by	
at least the second	
zone player.	

Claim 10	Accused Instrumentalities
[10.0] The non-	As described above, each Cast-enabled media player comprises a "non-transitory computer-readable medium,"
transitory	as recited in claim 9. Moreover, in accordance with the program instructions, each Cast-enabled media player
computer-readable	is programmed such that the instruction to operate in accordance with the first zone scene is a first instruction,
medium of claim 9,	and each Cast-enabled media player comprises a non-transitory computer-readable medium provisioned with
wherein the	program instructions that, when executed by the Cast-enabled media player, cause the Cast-enabled media
instruction is a first	player to perform the functions identified below.
instruction, and	
wherein the non-	
transitory	

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Claim 10	Accused Instrumentalities
computer-readable	
medium is also	
provisioned with	
program	
instructions that,	
when executed by	
the one or more	
processors, cause	
the first zone player	
to perform	
functions	
comprising:	
[10.1] while	Each Cast-enabled media player comprises a non-transitory computer-readable medium provisioned with
operating in	program instructions that, when executed by the Cast-enabled media player, cause the Cast-enabled media
accordance with the	player to, while operating in accordance with the first predefined grouping of Cast-enabled media players,
first predefined	receive, from the Cast-enabled computing device over the data network, a second instruction to operate in
grouping of zone	accordance with the second predefined grouping of Cast-enabled media players. See claim limitation 3.1.
players, receiving,	
from the network	
device over the data	
network, a second	
instruction to	
operate in	
accordance with the	
second predefined	
grouping of zone	
players; and	
[10.2] based on the	Each Cast-enabled media player comprises a non-transitory computer-readable medium provisioned with
second instruction,	program instructions that, when executed by the Cast-enabled media player, cause the Cast-enabled media
(a) ceasing to	player to, based on the second instruction, (a) cease to operate in accordance with the first predefined grouping
operate in	of Cast-enabled media players such that the Cast-enabled media player is no longer configured to coordinate
accordance with the	with at least the second Cast-enabled media player to output media in synchrony with output of media by at

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Claim 10	Accused Instrumentalities
first predefined	least the second Cast-enabled media player and (b) begin to operate in accordance with the second predefined
grouping of zone	grouping of Cast-enabled media players such that the Cast-enabled media player is configured to coordinate
players such that	with at least the third Cast-enabled media player to output media in synchrony with output of media by at least
the first zone player	the third Cast-enabled media player. See claim limitation 3.2.
is no longer	
configured to	
coordinate with at	
least the second	
zone player to	
output media in	
synchrony with	
output of media by	
at least the second	
zone player and (b)	
beginning to	
operate in	
accordance with the	
second predefined	
grouping of zone	
players such that	
the first zone player	
is configured to	
coordinate with at	
least the third zone	
player to output	
media in synchrony	
with output of	
media by at least	
the third zone	
player.	

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Claim 14	Accused Instrumentalities
[14.0] The non-	As described above, each Cast-enabled media player comprises a "non-transitory computer-readable medium,"
transitory	as recited in claim 8. Moreover, in accordance with the program instructions, each Cast-enabled media player
computer-readable	is programmed such that the first predefined grouping of Cast-enabled media players does not include the third
medium of claim 8,	Cast-enabled media player, and wherein the second predefined grouping of Cast-enabled media players does
[14.1] wherein the	not include the second Cast-enabled media player. See claim limitation 7.1.
first predefined	
grouping of zone	
players does not	
include the third	
zone player, and	
wherein the second	
predefined	
grouping of zone	
players does not	
include the second	
zone player.	